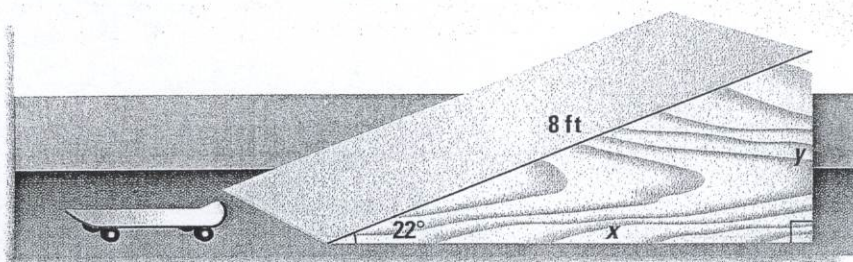


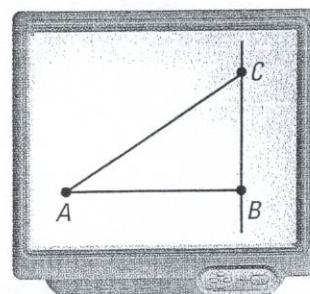
Visualize It! A ladder that is 15 feet long is leaning against a wall. The ladder makes an angle of 70° with the ground. Make a sketch. Then determine how high up the wall the ladder reaches. Round your answer to the nearest foot.

Skateboard Ramp You are constructing a skateboarding ramp like the one shown below. Your ramp will be 8 feet long and the ramp angle will be about 22° . Find the lengths of the legs of the triangles that support the ramp. Round your answers to the nearest inch.



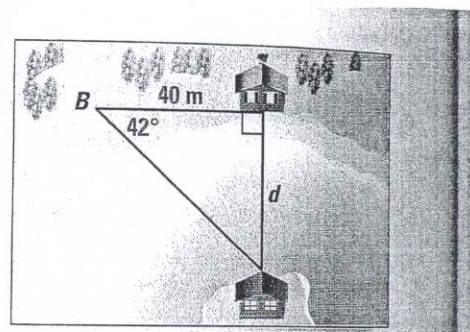
Technology In Exercises 33–35, use geometry software.

- 1 Draw \overline{AB} .
- 2 Construct a perpendicular to \overline{AB} through B .
- 3 Add point C on the perpendicular.
- 4 Draw \overline{AC} .



33. Find $m\angle A$, $\sin A$, and $\cos A$.
34. Calculate $(\sin A)^2 + (\cos A)^2$.
35. Drag point C . What do you notice?

1. **Surveying** To find the distance d from a house on shore to a house on an island, a surveyor measures from the house on shore to point B , as shown in the diagram. An instrument called a *transit* is used to find the measure of $\angle B$. Find the distance d to the nearest tenth of a meter.



Error Analysis To find the length of \overline{BC} in the diagram at the right, a student wrote $\tan 55^\circ = \frac{18}{BC}$.

